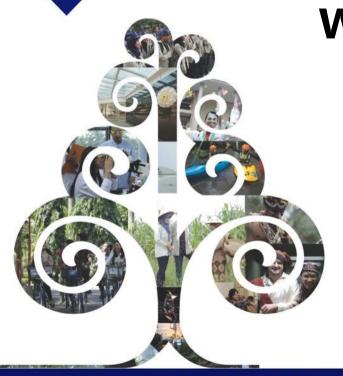


UNIVERSITAS GADJAH MADA



Women, Peace, and Security (WPS) and COVID-19

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Sub-theme 1: Challenges and impacts women face in times of global pandemic (1)

Insecurity

The increase of domestic violence and sexual violence (in home and online)

The limited mobility

Lost of jobs/fewer income

Lack of access to education

Lack of access health care

Overburden (caring and working from home)

the new form of vulnerability (sickness)

Challenges and impacts women face in times of global pandemic (1)



Intensified the vulnerability of women in different contexts:

Conflict

Post conflict

Non-conflict

Response to COVID

19

GENERAL

Government's responsibility

- Re-prioritize the program and budget
- Coordination and transparency
- Policy based on data and competence
- Involve public participation

Public participation

Women participation



SPECIFIC relates to Peace and Security Agenda

Inline with basic principle in human rights and special needs for specific groups, and specific context of conflict-post conflict

The initiatives to overcome problem



Small scale/individual and community level

- Shifting culture of work
- Re-adjusting program
- Public participation for solidarity

National and Regional level

- Emergency responds
- Consultation
- Mapping condition
- Redevelop framework in regional, national and local

Sector that needs to be strengthen to overcome such challenges and/or impact

General:

- Governance: evaluation of National Action Plan
- Gender dimension on the program:
 - Communication
 Information
 - Food and Social security
 - Security
 - Education

Specific areas:

- Women Crisis Centre services
- Women's leadership and its acknowledgment
- Participation in decision making process

Subtheme 2: WPS Joint program



- 1. A culture of peace and prevention that educates and empowers people
- 2. Addressing the root causes of armed conflicts
- Promoting gender equality and reduce social inequalities
- 4. The integration of gender perspective
- 5. The protection of women and girls from sexual and gender based violence
- 6. Capacity building of women as peace builders
- 7. Engaging men and boys

Maintaining WPS agenda in the midst of COVID-19

Monitoring and evalution of the condition of women in different context

Women economic empowerment program

Educational program

Cultural and religious approach

- Religious interpretation
- Develop new

Male involvement

Women's leadership

Data base

The dynamic of conflict and its complexity where women in it



complex and divergent

Different culture, actor, cause and factors

Continuum

- The period of conflict
- Transition
- Peace
- New form of conflict

The changing form or its nature

- · Religious conflict
- Racial conflict
- Community
- · Arm conflict

interlinkage

The overlapping and the linkage one to another

The diverse strategies

Form and the context (actor, gender role, the culture		
Form of conflict	context	Strategy
Arm conflict	Military and paramilitary (jihadist, liberalization movement)	Civilian protection Reduce the impact and the risk for women and other vulnerable groups
Violence Non arm conflict	Between community Between religious faith Between race	Different approach and activities with the involvement of women

The hidden conflict Early warning signed Natural resources Peace building programs Religious conflict

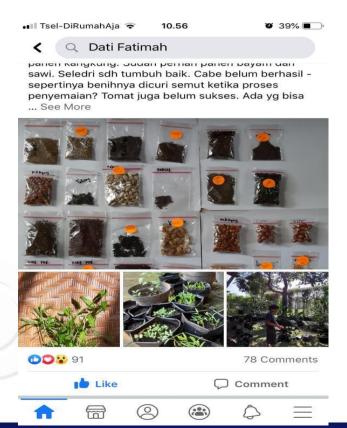
race

Subtheme 3: Women at the forefront in fighting against the COVID-19 Pandemic



Women and Public Participation Public

- Independently caring family and community
- Social solidarity; food, groceries, masks and other equipment





Women and Public Participation Public

- Sharing reliable information not sharing or countering hoax
- Counter stigmatization of the **COVID** victim
- Collecting data and studies



Gender perspective of continuum strategy for peace during Covid-19

- Recognizing women's agency
- Male changing culture of domestic work
- Shelter and emergency services
- Women's leadership for peace building and public solidarity
- Developing strategies with various form of activities
- Tackling the contextual issues in different community
- Mapping and documentation for best lesson learnt